

A. Karel Reference Card

This appendix defines the structure of the Karel programming language on a single page.

Karel program structure:

```

1  /**
2   * Comments may be included anywhere in the program between a
3   * slash-star and the corresponding star-slash characters.
4   */
5  include "karel.h";
6
7  void setup() {
8      loadWorld("nameOfWorld"); /* Filename of Karel's world */
9  }
10
11 void run() {
12     /* statements in the body of the function */
13 }
14 /* definitions of your own functions */

```

Built-in Karel commands

```

move(); turnLeft(); putBeeper();
pickBeeper();

```

Iterative statements:

```

int i;
for (i=0; i < count; i++) {
    statements to be repeated
}
while (test) {
    statements to be repeated
}

```

Function definitions:

```

void name() {
    commands that make up the body of
the function
}

```

Karel condition names

```

frontIsClear()   frontIsBlocked()
leftIsClear()    leftIsBlocked()
rightIsClear()   rightIsBlocked()
beepersPresent() noBeepersPresent()
beepersInBag()   noBeepersInBag()
facingNorth()    notFacingNorth()
facingEast()     notFacingEast()
facingSouth()    notFacingSouth()
facingWest()     notFacingWest()

```

Conditional statements:

```

if (conditional test) {
    statements to be executed only if the
condition is true
}

if (conditional test) {
    statements to be executed only if the
condition is true
} else {
    statements to be executed if the con-
dition is false
}

```